

CONTENTS

PREFACE	7
CHAPTER 1. GEOGRAPHICAL CONTEXT AND ARCHAEOLOGICAL EVIDENCE	9
1.1 Location and natural setting	9
1.2 Occupation history	12
1.3 Research history	14
CHAPTER 2. AREA D. METHODOLOGY AND STRATIGRAPHY	15
CHAPTER 3. ARCHITECTURE	17
3.1 Materials and techniques	17
3.1.1 Mudbricks	17
3.1.2 Mudbrick patchwork	17
3.1.3 Wall and floor coating	17
3.2 Street and doorways	18
3.2.1 Street	18
3.2.2 Doorways	19
3.3 Architectural units	21
3.4 House concepts in the Syrian Jezirah. EJZ 2-EJZ 3 periods	72
3.5 House concepts in Area D. Late EJZ 2-EJZ 3	74
3.6 Houses in the economic and social context	77
3.7 Storage and crop processing facilities	78
3.8 Domestic features	83
CHAPTER 4. POTTERY	103
4.1 Pottery classification	103
4.1.1 Pottery morphology	103
4.1.2 Technological classification	104
4.1.2.1 Fabric	104
4.1.2.2 Method of manufacture	104
4.1.2.3 Secondary forming techniques	107
4.1.2.4 Surface treatment	107
4.1.2.5 Firing	107
4.1.2.6 Color	108
4.1.2.7 Pottery tools	110
4.2 Technological classes of pottery	110
4.2.1 Fine ware	110
4.2.1.1 Technological groups	111
4.2.2 Common ware	112
4.2.2.1 Technological groups	112
4.2.3 Coarse ware	112
4.2.3.1 Technological groups	113
4.3 Pottery types	113
4.3.1 Fine ware bowls	113
4.3.1.1 Morphological types	113
4.3.1.2 Fine ware bowls by phase	120
4.3.1.3 Function	121
4.3.2 Fine ware jars	122
4.3.2.1 Morphological types	122
4.3.2.2 Fine ware jars by phase	126
4.3.2.3 Function	126
4.3.3 Common and coarse ware bowls	127
4.3.3.1 Morphological types	127
4.3.3.2 Technology	128
4.3.3.3 Common and coarse ware bowls by phase	129
4.3.4 Common and coarse ware jars	129
4.3.4.1 Morphological types	129
4.3.4.2 Technology	131

4.3.4.3 Common and coarse ware jars by phase	132
4.3.4.4 Function	132
4.3.5 Special types	133
4.3.5.1 Pot stands	133
4.3.5.2 Strainers	135
4.3.5.3 Decantation vessel	136
4.3.5.4 Ladle	136
4.3.5.5 Double-mouthed pot	136
4.3.6 Kitchen Ware	137
4.3.6.1 Morphological types	137
4.3.6.2 Technology	139
4.3.6.3 Kitchen Ware by phase	141
4.3.7 Metallic Ware	142
4.3.7.1 Morphological types	143
4.3.7.2 Metallic Ware by phase	144
4.3.8 North-Mesopotamian Grey Ware	144
4.3.9 Euphrates Banded Ware	145
4.3.10 Jezirah Burnished Ware	146
4.3.10.1 Morphological types	146
4.3.10.2 Technology	149
4.4 Rims, bases and appendages	150
4.4.1 Fine ware bowl rims	150
4.4.2 Fine ware jar rims	151
4.4.3 Common and coarse ware bowl rims	152
4.4.4 Common and coarse ware jar rims	152
4.4.5 Pot stand rims	153
4.4.6 Kitchen Ware rims	153
4.4.7 Bases	153
4.4.8 Appendages	154
4.5 Decorative motifs	155
4.6 Pottery in Phases A-D (late EJZ 2-EJZ 3 periods). Main trends and types	159
4.7 Chronological observations in pottery development (Phases A-D)	163
PLATES	166
TABLES	392
CHAPTER 5. BURIALS	409
CHAPTER 6. SMALL FINDS	419
6.1 Stone tools	419
6.2 Lithics	424
6.3 Zoomorphic and anthropomorphic figurines	424
6.4 Glyptic	431
6.5 Beads and pendants	433
6.6 Spindle whorls	435
6.7 Needles and pins	436
6.8 Tokens	436
6.9 Metal objects	436
6.10 Model vehicles	437
6.11 Model wheels	438
6.12 Pierced pottery discs	438
6.13 Pottery scrapers	443
CHAPTER 7. SUBSISTENCE ECONOMY	445
CHAPTER 8. CONCLUSIONS	449
REFERENCES	452
LIST OF FIGURES AND TABLES	466