

Table of contents

Preface	9
CHAPTER I. Systematics of penology in penal sciences	21
Reflection on the history of the concept of criminology and penal sciences	21
On the development of systematic studies on criminal punishment ...	24
Research perspectives in penology	29
The place of penology in penal sciences	34
The scope of penology	39
Penology versus criminal policy and penitentiary policy	47
The subject of penology research	54
An open catalogue of basic research areas in penology	56
CHAPTER II. Criminal punishment: the perspective of descriptive punishment theories	60
Introduction	60
Assumptions of the penological description of criminal punishment ...	61
Descriptive theories of criminal punishment and the normative concept of penal measures	69
Civilization determinants of descriptive theories of criminal punishment	72
Descriptive theories of criminal punishment and the problem of criminalisation	75
The principle of punishment as <i>ultima ratio</i> versus the principle of the subsidiarity of criminal law	79
Descriptive theories of criminal punishment and the principle of the presumption of innocence	85

CHAPTER III. Culturally integrated penology: the institution of criminal punishment	95
The analytical category of the historical and cultural background	95
Development of the idea of modern penal practices	106
The modern era: the beginnings of modern penitentiary reforms	110
Development of the idea of a secular penitential prison	113
Progressive systems and the beginnings of penitentiary individualisation	118
On the universality of criminal punishment as an idea and a legal institution	133
Comments on the issue of comparative research on criminal punishment	141
The Anglo-Saxon definition of the elements of the concept of punishment. Analytical approach to the universal concept of punishment (definition by Antony Flew)	144
The category of social (and legal) institution in research on criminal punishment	152
The lability of criminal punishment as a social institution	158
CHAPTER IV. Culturally integrated penology: the institution of criminal punishment	163
General issues. Criminal punishment and criminalisation	163
Positive and negative elements of the structure of criminal punishment and its active and passive side	171
Condemnation as a feature of criminal punishment (expressive function of criminal punishment)	173
The concept and structure of criminal punishment and its organisational forms	179
The procedural nature of criminal punishment	184
The potentiality of punishment	184
Criminal punishment update	189
The phase of full punishment update	195
The structure of criminal punishment and the institution of conditional release from prison	195
The phase of full update of criminal punishment. Other forms	204
Completion of criminal punishment	206
Limitation of criminal punishment (its amount and execution)	212
Punishment in criminal law understood as a subsystem of social control	214
Summary: classic elements of the concept of criminal punishment	219
Culturally integrated theory of criminal punishment	222

CHAPTER V. Contemporary classification of the theory and criticism of punishment	228
The importance of the modern classification of the theory and criticism of criminal punishment	228
The concept of 'rationalisation of punishment' versus the concepts of 'justification of punishment' and 'grounds for punishment' . . .	240
The imperative rationalisation of criminal punishment versus the concept of criminal punishment	245
The traditional approach as the basis for distinguishing the category of imperative punishment	254
Imperative theories versus the legacy of the Enlightenment	259
Criticism of the concept of retributive punishment	271
Negative retributivism. Axiological aspects of the institution of criminal punishment	273
Positive, i.e. reactive (correct) retribution	281
Theories of imperative punishment versus the principle of proportionality	290
Theories of imperative punishment versus the protective function of criminal law	294
Punishment within the limits of guilt versus more severe penalties for recidivists	297
Bibliography	307
Index of persons	329
Subject index	340
Table of contents	357
Preface	360
Abstract and keywords	372
About the author	373
 ANNEX	
Table of contents, volume 2	
<i>Theoretical foundations of penal policy</i>	374
Publication series penology.org	377