## **Contents**

7 Preface

## I. Caucasus

- **Darchidze Tamaz** The crucial episode of Lazic War (541-562) Petra's third besiegement and Its Fall (An Overview of the Recent Archaeological Evidence)
- 35 Jakubiak Krzysztof, Piliposyan Ashot A Boundary Stone Discovered from the Sevan Lake Basin
- **39 Jaworska Maria** *The So-Called "Sunburst Lamps" Found in Apsaros*
- **Khakhutaishvili Nana,** Mamuladze Shota Ancient Metal Production Site in Chorokhi Basin in the Vicinity of Apsaros Fortress
- 71 Komar Paulina, Rogava Andria, Motskobili Tatuli Transport Cntainers from the Apsaros Fortress (Modern Gonio), Georgia (1st–7th century AD). A Preliminary Overview of Forms and Fabrics
- 93 Lockley Natalia Architecture of the Residential Complex in Dzalisi (Georgia)
- **Lukaszewicz Adam** From the Pontic Area and Caucasus to the Nile Valley: Evidence of Graffiti on the Walls of a Pharaoh's Tombs
- **Sulkhanishvili Davit, Koberidze Koba, Chaduneli Nikoloz** *Ancient City Zalissa* (1st–4th centuries), Confrontation of Empires and Christianization of Iberia

## II. Scythia et Sarmatia

- **Daszkiewicz Małgorzata, Schultze Erdmudte** Pottery from the Cherniakhiv Culture Site of Voitenki and Other Sites in the Surrounding Region (Ukraine)
- **Deptula Aleksandra** The Ethnic Identity of Handmade Pottery from Sites Located on the Northern Shores of the Black Sea
- **149** Gavrylyuk Nadezhda Archaic Handmade Pottery Complex of Borysthenes (from V.V. Lapin's Excavations)
- **171 Gizińska Adrianna** Epigraphic Map of Tropaeum Traiani During the Principate. Town and its Rural Territory Before 317 AD
- 191 Karasiewicz-Szczypiorski Radosław, Misiewicz Krzysztof, Saveliev Oleg Building with an Apse Behind the Walls of the Citadel at Tyras. A Further Step Towards Explaining its Function
- **Misiewicz Krzysztof, Matera Marcin** The Fortifications of Western Tanais in the Light of Archaeology and Geophysics. Results of Electrical Resistivity Measurements in 2018 and 2019
- **Twardecki Alfred** Olbia and Borysthenes in Old Polish Literature. Preliminary Report