

Radosław Więckowski

ANGIELSKIE CZASOWNIKI MODALNE

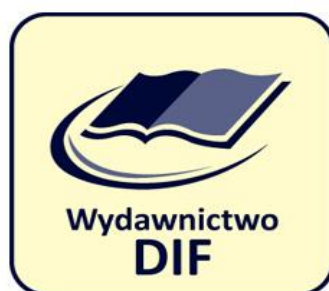
nowatorską i oryginalną metodą



Wydawnictwo
DIF

Radosław Więckowski

**Angielskie
czasowniki modalne
nowatorską i oryginalną
metodą**



Angielskie czasowniki modalne nowatorską i oryginalną metodą

- Najobszerniejsza na rynku wydawniczym prezentacja angielskich czasowników modalnych
 - Uwydatnienie najdrobniejszych różnic między językiem polskim i angielskim:
He **can't come** tomorrow. On nie może jutro przyjść. (brak pozwolenia)
He **can't be coming** tomorrow. On nie może jutro przyjść. (brak możliwości)
 - Nuanse znaczeniowe w szerokiej palecie kontekstów:
He **must** be very tactful. On **musi** być bardzo taktowny. (konieczność)
He **must** be very tactful. On **Chyba/Pewnie** jest bardzo taktowny. (pewność)
 - Wszystkie warianty tłumaczenia w zależności od kontekstu:
I **could** write it.
Potrafiłem to napisać. (umiejętność)
Mogłem/Wolno mi było to pisać. (pozwolenie)
Mógłbym to napisać. (tryb warunkowy)
 - Czasowniki modalne w zwrotach idiomatycznych:
He **couldn't** be bothered to write it. Nie chciało mu się tego pisać.
I **couldn't** care less who wins. Jest mi obojętne, kto wygra.
 - Najtrudniejsze zagadnienia wyjaśnione na prostych przykładach
- Testy końcowe z kluczem systematyzujące wcześniej przerobiony materiał
- Uniwersalny suplement do innych podręczników na wszystkich poziomach zaawansowania

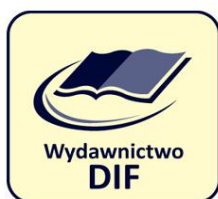
Autor i korektor: Radosław Więckowski
Projekt okładki: Łukasz Schmidt

© Copyright by Wydawnictwo DIF
Radosław Więckowski
ul. Wierzbowa 7
86-031 Osielsko

ISBN 978-83-925962-2-6

Wszelkie prawa zastrzeżone.

Żadna część tej publikacji nie może być kopiowana ani odtwarzana w jakiegokolwiek formie i przy użyciu jakichkolwiek środków bez pisemnej zgody Wydawcy.



Wydawnictwo DIF
Radosław Więckowski
ul. Wierzbowa 7
86-031 Osielsko
Zamówienia książek w wersji papierowej: 4ad@gazeta.pl

Spis treści

Wstęp	6
1. Czasowniki modalne <i>can't, couldn't, may, might, must, should</i> - zestawienie wszystkich czasów	7
2. Czasowniki modalne w zdaniach z konstrukcjami <i>be about to, have to, be going to</i>	14
3. Czasowniki <i>will, would</i>	19
4. Czasowniki <i>can, could</i>	31
5. Czasowniki <i>may, might</i>	44
6. Czasownik <i>should</i>	55
7. Czasowniki <i>will, shall</i>	65
8. Czasowniki <i>must, have to, need to</i>	78
9. Czasowniki modalne - zestawienie podsumowujące	84
10. Pytania z czasownikami modalnymi	108
11. Test	119
Klucz.....	128

Wstęp

Znajomość czasowników modalnych rzutuje na umiejętność zachowania się werbalnego w wielu sytuacjach komunikacyjnych. Najlepszym sposobem pokazania różnic znaczeniowych jest zestawienie tych czasowników obok siebie w ćwiczeniach kontrastujących. Mając to na uwadze obrałem metodę transferencji gramatycznej, tj. osadzania znaczeń języka źródłowego (język polski) w tekście języka docelowego (język angielski), przeprowadzając porównania między dwoma językami i uwydatniając każdą istniejącą różnicę:

If he watches many films, he **will know** many actors.
Jeśli/Skoro ogląda dużo filmów, **pewnie** zna wielu aktorów.

If he watches many films, he **will know** many actors.
Jeśli obejrzy dużo filmów, **pozna** wielu aktorów.

The road **may/might/could be** blocked.
It **is possible** that the road is blocked.
Droga **może być** zablokowana. (**Możliwe, że** droga **jest** zablokowana)

The road **can/could be** blocked.
It **is possible** to block the road.
Droga **może być** zablokowana. (**Można** zablokować drogę)

Praca niniejsza adresowana jest do tych osób, które mogą pochwalić się znajomością języka angielskiego w zakresie rozmaitych podręczników, jednak pragną rozszerzyć swoje wiadomości i dojść z czasem do gruntownego opanowania tego języka. Osoby te znajdą tutaj rozmaite przykłady zdań z czasownikami modalnymi w roli głównej, których podręczniki uprzednio przerobione nie mogły - chociażby ze względu na szczupły zakres - wyczerpująco przedstawić. Właśnie mnogość ciekawych przykładów jest głównym wyróżnikiem niniejszej pracy.

Cel jaki przyświeca tej pracy to cel praktyczny: z im większą ilością przykładów zdań mamy do czynienia, tym większa szansa, że nabierzemy wyczucia językowego. Jest możliwość zakupu moich książek w wersji papierowej oraz konsultacji językowych poprzez skype.

Radosław Więckowski
4ad@gazeta.pl

1. Czasowniki modalne *can't, couldn't, may, might, must, should* - zestawienie wszystkich czasów

1. She **can't** write it. = She **couldn't** write it.

It is impossible that she writes it.

Nieemożliwe, żeby to pisała. (*ogólnie*)

2. She **can't** be writing it. = She **couldn't** be writing it.

It is impossible that she is writing it.

Nieemożliwe, żeby to teraz pisała.

3. She **can't** have written it. = She **couldn't** have written it.

It is impossible that she wrote it.

Nieemożliwe, żeby to napisała. (*wtedy*)

4. She **can't** have been writing it. = She **couldn't** have been writing it.

It is impossible that she was writing it.

Nieemożliwe, żeby to pisała. (*wtedy*)

5. She **can't** have written it. = She **couldn't** have written it.

It is impossible that she has written it.

Nieemożliwe, żeby to już napisała. (*do tej pory*)

6. She **can't** have been writing it for some time. = She **couldn't** have been writing it for some time.

It is impossible that she has been writing it for some time.

Nieemożliwe, żeby to pisała. (*od jakiegoś czasu do tej pory*)

7. She **can't** have been writing it lately. = She **couldn't** have been writing it lately.

It is impossible that she has been writing it lately.

Nieemożliwe, żeby to ostatnio pisała.

8. She **can't** have written it. = She **couldn't** have written it.

It is impossible that she had written it.

Nieemożliwe, żeby to przedtem napisała.

9. She **can't** write it. = She **couldn't** write it.

It is impossible that she will write it.

Nieemożliwe, że to napisze.

10. She **can't** be writing it. = She **couldn't** be writing it.

It is impossible that she will be writing it.

Nieemożliwe, że będzie to pisać.

11. She **can't** have written it by 5. = She **couldn't** have written it by 5.

It is impossible that she will have written it by 5.

Nieemożliwe, żeby to napisała do godziny piątej.

1. Niemożliwe, żeby grali w tenisa. (*ogólnie*) 2. Niemożliwe, żeby teraz grali w tenisa. 3. Niemożliwe, żeby zagraли w tenisa. (*wtedy*) 4. Niemożliwe, żeby grali w tenisa. (*wtedy*) 5. Niemożliwe, żeby już zagraли w tenisa. (*do tej pory*) 6. Niemożliwe, żeby grali w tenisa. (*od jakiegoś czasu do tej pory*) 7. Niemożliwe, żeby ostatnio grali w tenisa. 8. Niemożliwe, żeby przedtem zagraли w tenisa. 9. Niemożliwe, że zagrają w tenisa. 10. Niemożliwe, że będą grali w tenisa. 11. Niemożliwe, żeby zagraли w tenisa przed godziną szóstą.

1. She **may not** write it. = She **might not** write it.

It is possible that she doesn't write it.

Może nie pisze tego. (*ogólnie*)

2. She **may not** be writing. = She **might not** be writing.

It is possible that she isn't writing it.

Może tego teraz nie pisze.

3. She **may not** have written it. = She **might not** have written it.

It is possible that she did not write it.

Może tego nie napisała. (*wtedy*)

4. She **may not** have been writing it. = She **might not** have been writing it.

It is possible that she was not writing it.

Może tego nie pisała. (*wtedy*)

5. She **may not** have written it. = She **might not** have written it.

It is possible that she has not written it.

Może tego nie napisała. (*do tej pory*)

6. She **may not** have been writing it for some time. = She **might not** have been writing it for some time.

It is possible that she has not been writing it for some time.

Może tego nie pisze. (*od jakiegoś czasu do tej pory*)

7. She **may not** have been writing it lately. = She **might not** have been writing it lately.

It is possible that she has not been writing it lately.

Może tego ostatnio nie pisała.

8. She **may not** have written it. = She **might not** have written it.

It is possible that she had not written it.

Może tego przedtem nie napisała.

9. She **may not** write it. = She **might not** write it.

It is possible that she will not write it.

Może tego nie napisze.

10. She **may not** be writing it. = She **might not** be writing it.

It is possible that she will not be writing it.

Może nie będzie tego pisać.

11. She **may not** have written it by 5. = She **might not** have written it by 5.

It is possible that she won't have written it by 5.

Może nie napisze tego do godziny piątej.

1. Może nie grają w tenisa. (*ogólnie*) 2. Może teraz nie grają w tenisa. 3. Może nie zagraли w tenisa. (*wtedy*) 4. Może nie grali w tenisa. (*wtedy*) 5. Może jeszcze nie zagraли w tenisa. (*do tej pory*) 6. Może nie grają w tenisa. (*od jakiegoś czasu do tej pory*) 7. Może ostatnio nie grali w tenisa. 8. Może przedtem nie zagraли w tenisa. 9. Może nie zagrają w tenisa. 10. Może nie będą grali w tenisa. 11. Może nie zagrają w tenisa przed godziną szóstą.

1. She **may** write it. = It **may be** that she writes it.
She **might** write it. = It **might be** that she writes it.
She **could** write it. = It **could be** that she writes it.
It is possible that she writes it.
Może to pisze. (*ogólnie*)

2. She **may** be writing it. = It **may be** that she is writing it.
She **might** be writing it. = It **might be** that she is writing it.
She **could** be writing it. = It **could be** that she is writing it.
It is possible that she is writing it.
Może teraz to pisze.

3. She **may** have written it. = It **may be** that she wrote it.
She **might** have written it. = It **might be** that she wrote it.
She **could** have written it. = It **could be** that she wrote it.
It is possible that she wrote it.
Może to napisała. (*wtedy*)

4. She **may** have been writing it. = It **may be** that she was writing it.
She **might** have been writing it. = It **might be** that she was writing it.
She **could** have been writing it. = It **could be** that she was writing it.
It is possible that she was writing it.
Może to pisała.

5. She **may** have written it. = It **may be** that she has written it.
She **might** have written it. = It **might be** that she has written it.
She **could** have written it. = It **could be** that she has written it.
It is possible that she has written it.
Może już to napisała. (*do tej pory*)

6. She **may** have been writing it for some time. = It **may be** that she has been writing it for some time.
She **might** have been writing it for some time. = It **might be** that she has been writing it for some time.
She **could** have been writing it for some time. = It **could be** that she has been writing it for some time.
It is possible that she has been writing it for some time.
Może to pisze. (*od jakiegoś czasu do tej pory*)

7. She **may** have been writing it lately. = It **may be** that she has been writing it.
She **might** have been writing it lately. = It **might be** that she has been writing it.
She **could** have been writing it lately. = It **could be** that she has been writing it.
It is possible that she has been writing it lately.
Może to ostatnio pisała.

8. She **may** have written it. = It **may be** that she had written it.
She **might** have written it. = It **might be** that she had written it.
She **could** have written it. = It **could be** that she had written it.
It is possible that she had written it.
Może wcześniej to napisała.

9. She **may** write it. = It **may be** that she will write it.
She **might** write it. = It **might be** that she will write it.
She **could** write it. = It **could be** that she will write it.
It is possible that she will write it.
Może to napisze.

10. She **may** be writing it. = It **may be** that she will be writing it.
She **might** be writing it. = It **might be** that she will be writing it.
She **could** be writing it. = It **could be** that she will be writing it.
It is possible that she will be writing it.
Może będzie to pisać.

11. She **may** have written it by 5. = It **may be** that she will have written it by 5.
She **might** have written it by 5. = It **might be** that she will have written it by 5.
She **could** have written it by 5. = It **could be** that she will have written it by 5.
It is possible that she will have written it by 5.
Może to napisze do godziny piątej.

1. Może grają w tenisa. (*ogólnie*) 2. Może teraz grają w tenisa. 3. Może zagraли w tenisa. (*wtedy*) 4. Może grali w tenisa. (*wtedy*) 5. Może już zagraли w tenisa. (*do tej pory*) 6. Może grają w tenisa. (*od jakiegoś czasu do tej pory*) 7. Może ostatnio grali w tenisa. 8. Może przedtem zagraли w tenisa. 9. Może zagrają w tenisa. 10. Może będą grali w tenisa. 11. Może zagrają w tenisa przed godziną szóstą.

1. She **may well** write it. = It **may well be** that she writes it.
She **might well** write it. = It **might well be** that she writes it.
She **could well** write it. = It **could well be** that she writes it.
It is very likely that she writes it.
Niewykluczone, że to pisze. (*ogólnie*)

2. She **may well** be writing it. = It **may well be** that she is writing it.
She **might well** be writing it. = It **might well be** that she is writing it.
She **could well** be writing it. = It **could well be** that she is writing it.
It is very likely that she is writing it.
Niewykluczone, że teraz to pisze.

3. She **may well** have written it. = It **may well be** that she wrote it.
She **might well** have written it. = It **might well be** that she wrote it.
She **could well** have written it. = It **could well be** that she wrote it.
It is very likely that she wrote it.
Niewykluczone, że to napisała. (*wtedy*)

4. She **may well** have been writing it. = It **may well be** that she was writing it.
She **might well** have been writing it. = It **might well be** that she was writing it.
She **could well** have been writing it. = It **could well be** that she was writing it.

It is very likely that she was writing it.
Niewykluczone, że to pisała. (*wtedy*)

5. She **may well** have written it. = It **may well be** that she has written it.
She **might well** have written it. = It **might well be** that she has written it.
She **could well** have written it. = It **could well be** that she has written it.
It is very likely that she has written it.
Niewykluczone, że już to napisała. (*do tej pory*)

6. She **may well** have been writing it for some time. = It **may well be** that she has been writing it.
She **might well** have been writing it for some time. = It **might well be** that she has been writing it.
She **could well** have been writing it for some time. = It **could well be** that she has been writing it.
It is very likely that she has been writing it.
Niewykluczone, że to pisze. (*od jakiegoś czasu do tej pory*)

7. She **may well** have been writing it lately. = It **may well be** that she has been writing it lately.
She **might well** have been writing it lately. = It **might well be** that she has been writing it lately.
She **could well** have been writing it lately. = It **could well be** that she has been writing it lately.
It is very likely that she has been writing it lately.
Niewykluczone, że to ostatnio pisała.

8. She **may well** have written it. = It **may well be** that she had written it.
She **might well** have written it. = It **might well be** that she had written it.
She **could well** have written it. = It **could well be** that she had written it.
It is very likely that she had written it.
Niewykluczone, że wcześniej to napisała.

9. She **may well** write it. = It **may well be** that she will write it.
She **might well** write it. = It **might well be** that she will write it.
She **could well** write it. = It **could well be** that she will write it.
It is very likely that she will write it.
Niewykluczone, że to napisze.

10. She **may well** be writing it. = It **may well be** that she will be writing it.
She **might well** be writing it. = It **might well be** that she will be writing it.
She **could well** be writing it. = It **could well be** that she will be writing it.
It is very likely that she will be writing it.
Niewykluczone, że będzie to pisać.

11. She **may well** have written it by 5. = It **may well be** that she will have written it by 5.
She **might well** have written it by 5. = It **might well be** that she will have written it by 5.
She **could well** have written it by 5. = It **could well be** that she will have written it by 5.
It is likely that she will have written it by 5.
Niewykluczone, że napisze to do godziny piątej.

1. Niewykluczone, że grają w tenisa. (*ogólnie*) 2. Niewykluczone, że teraz nie grają w tenisa. 3. Niewykluczone, że zagraли w tenisa. (*wtedy*) 4. Niewykluczone, że grali w tenisa. (*wtedy*) 5. Niewykluczone, że już zagraли w tenisa. (*do tej pory*) 6. Niewykluczone, że grają w tenisa. (*od jakiegoś czasu do tej pory*) 7. Niewykluczone, że ostatnio grali w tenisa. 8. Niewykluczone, że przedtem zagraли w tenisa. 9.

Niewykluczone, że zagrają w tenisa. 10. Niewykluczone, że będą grali w tenisa. 11. Niewykluczone, że zagrają w tenisa przed godziną szóstą.

1. She **must** write it. = It **must be** that she writes it.

It is certain that she writes it.

Chyba/Pewnie to pisze.

2. She **must** be writing it. = It **must be** that she is writing it.

It is certain that she is writing it.

Chyba/Pewnie teraz to pisze.

3. She **must** have written it. = It **must be** that she wrote it.

It is certain that she wrote it.

Chyba/Pewnie to napisała.

4. She **must** have been writing it. = It **must be** that she was writing it.

It is certain that she was writing it.

Chyba/Pewnie to pisała.

5. She **must** have written it. = It **must be** that she has written it.

It is certain that she has written it.

Chyba/Pewnie już to napisała. *(do tej pory)*

6. She **must** have been writing it for some time. = It **must be** that she has been writing it for some time.

It is certain that she has been writing it for some time.

Chyba/Pewnie to pisze. *(od jakiegoś czasu do tej pory)*

7. She **must** have been writing it lately. = It **must be** that she has been writing it lately.

It is certain that she has been writing it lately.

Chyba/Pewnie to ostatnio pisała.

8. She **must** have written it. = It **must be** that she had written it.

It is certain that she had written it.

Chyba/Pewnie wcześniej to napisała.

9. She **must** write it. = It **must be** that she will write it.

It is certain that she will write it.

Chyba/Pewnie napisze to.

10. She **must** be writing it. = It **must be** that she will be writing it.

It is certain that she will be writing it.

Chyba/Pewnie będzie to pisać.

11. She **must** have written it by 5. = It **must be** that she will have written it by 5.

It is certain that she will have written it by 5.

Chyba/Pewnie to napisze do godziny piątej.

1. Chyba/Pewnie grają w tenisa. *(ogólnie)* 2. Chyba/Pewnie teraz nie grają w tenisa. 3. Chyba/Pewnie zagrali w tenisa. *(wtedy)* 4. Chyba/Pewnie grali w tenisa. *(wtedy)* 5. Chyba/Pewnie już zagrali w tenisa. *(do tej pory)* 6. Chyba/Pewnie grali w tenisa. *(od jakiegoś czasu do tej pory)* 7. Chyba/Pewnie ostatnio grali w

tenisa. 8. Chyba/Pewnie przedtem zagrali w tenisa. 9. Chyba/Pewnie zagrają w tenisa. 10. Chyba/Pewnie będą grali w tenisa. 11. Chyba/Pewnie zagrają w tenisa przed godziną szóstą.

1. I am surprised that she **should** write it. = I am surprised that she writes it.

Jestem zaskoczony, że to pisze.

2. I am surprised that she **should** be writing it. = I am surprised that she is writing it.

Jestem zaskoczony, że to teraz pisze.

3. I am surprised that she **should** write it. = I am surprised that she will write it.

Jestem zaskoczony, że to napisze.

4. I am surprised that she **should** be writing it. = I am surprised that she will be writing it.

Jestem zaskoczony, że będzie to pisać.

5. I am surprised that she **should** have written it. = I am surprised that she wrote it.

Jestem zaskoczony, że to napisała.

6. I am surprised that she **should** have written it. = I am surprised that she has written it.

Jestem zaskoczony, że to już napisała.

7. I am surprised that she **should** have been writing it. = I am surprised that she has been writing it.

Jestem zaskoczony, że to ostatnio pisała.

Jestem zaskoczony, że to pisze od jakiegoś czasu.

8. I am surprised that she **should** have written it. = I am surprised that had written it.

Jestem zaskoczony, że to wcześniej napisała.

9. I am surprised that she **should** have been writing it. = I am surprised that she was writing it.

Jestem zaskoczony, że to wtedy pisała.

10. I am surprised that she **should** have written it by 5. = I am surprised that she'll have written it by 5.

Jestem zaskoczony, że to napisze do godziny piątej.

1. On jest zaskoczony (*surprised*), że ona to jutro sprzeda. 2. On jest zaskoczony, że ona się wcześniej z nimi kontaktowała. 3. On jest zdumiony (*amazed*), że oni już wysłali maila. 4. On jest zły (*angry*), że ona często pożycza od nich pieniądze. 5. On jest rozczarowany (*disappointed*), że ona pisała to wczoraj tak długo. 6. On jest zadowolony (*pleased*), że oni teraz grają w tenisa. 7. On jest zaskoczony, że oni się z nią widzieli rok temu. 8. On jest zaskoczony, że ona słucha radia od dwóch godzin. 9. On jest zaskoczony, że wy będzie to czytać po angielsku. 10. Jestem zaskoczony, że on kilka razy zmieniał pracę. 11. Jestem zły (*angry*), że chcieli to wysłać. 12. Jestem zmartwiony (*worried*), że ona miała zamiar to zrobić. 13. To dziwne (*strange*), że on przyleci (*arrive in*) do Polski. 14. To dziwne (*strange*), że on będzie musiał to zrobić. 15. To dziwne (*strange*), że ona niedawno (*lately*) wysłała maila. 16. Jestem zaskoczony, że ona często zmienia pracę. 17. Jestem zadowolony (*pleased*), że będziemy jutro grać w tenisa. 18. On jest zaskoczony, że oni teraz pracują. 19. On jest zaskoczony, że oni w weekendy pracują.

2. Czasowniki modalne w zdaniach z konstrukcjami *be about to*, *have to*, *be going to*

1.

1. She **is about to** write it

Ona zaraz to napisze.

2. She **must be about to** write it.

Chyba/Pewnie zaraz to napisze.

3. She **may be about to** write it.

She **might be about to** write it.

She **could be about to** write it.

Może/Możliwe, że zaraz to napisze.

4. She **may well be about to** write it.

She **might well be about to** write it.

She **could well be about to** write it.

Niewykluczone, że zaraz to napisze.

5. She **can't be about to** write it.

She **couldn't be about to** write it.

Niemożliwe, aby zaraz to na/pisała.

1. Ona zaraz wyśle maila. **She** ... 2. Chyba/Pewnie ona zaraz wyśle maila. **She** ... 3. Może ona zaraz wyśle

maila. **She** ... 4. Niewykluczone, że ona zaraz wyśle maila. **She** ... 5. Niemożliwe, aby zaraz wysłała maila. **She**

... 5. Oni zaraz przygotowują ten projekt. **They** ... 6. Chyba/Pewnie oni zaraz przygotowują ten projekt. **They** ...

7. Może oni zaraz przygotowują ten projekt. **They** ... 8. Niewykluczone, że oni zaraz przygotowują ten projekt. **They** ...

... 9. Niemożliwe, aby oni zaraz przygotowywali ten projekt. **They** ...

2.

1. She **has to** write it

Ona musi to pisać.

2. She **must have to** write it.

Chyba/Pewnie musi to pisać.

3. She **may have to** write it.

She **might have to** write it.

Może musi to pisać.

4. She **may well have to** write it.

She **might well have to** write it.

She **could well have to** write it.

Niewykluczone, że musi to pisać.

5. She **can't have to** write it.

She **couldn't have to** write it.

Niemożliwe, aby musiała to pisać.

